







## 55<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Forestry Mechanization (FORMEC) 7<sup>th</sup> Forest Engineering Conference (FEC)



# Improving access to sustainable forest materials in a resource-constrained world





#### Conference programme

September 20 - 22, 2023 Firenze, Italy





#### University of Florence - DAGRI

The University of Florence is an italian research and education institution, with over 1,700 professors and researchers, more than 1,600 technicaladministrative staff members, and over 55,000 students. The Department of Agricultural, Food, Environmental, and Forestry Sciences (DAGRI) is committed to developing knowledge and skills for sustainable development based on biological natural resources, focusing on the sustainable management of agricultural, animal, and forestry resources through integrated and multidisciplinary approaches. The aim is to preserve and enhance environmental quality and vital components such as soil, microorganisms, plants, and biodiversity.

#### Tuscany Region

The Tuscany Region dedicates a specific branch to forestry, agro-environment, water resources and climate change mitigation, for setting the political and technical principles for the development of these sectors in Tuscany.

The branch promotes sustainable forest management and forest certification (PEFC and FSC member), as well as forest operator training at the Rincine Training Centre. It also promotes forest planning at all levels and the active management of forest stands, both public and private, by means of regulatory and technical actions. The regional agricultural forestry property is made up of more than 110,000 hectares of wooded land distributed over all Tuscany. Since 2019 the Tuscany Region oversees the management of the Mediterranean model forest network (https://www.medmodelforest.net/en/).

It has exclusive competence in forest fire control, with a focus on prediction, prevention, and active firefighting. Its effective response system, backed by a tradition of specialized training for operational staff at the Regional Center "La Pineta", ensures effective and concentrated efforts. This capacity places Tuscany at the forefront among Italian regions.

## Italian Academy of Forest Sciences

The Italian Academy of Forest Sciences (AISF) is a non-profit organization dedicated to promoting and disseminating research, education, and conservation of forest resources in Italy. Established in 1951, the Academy serves as a significant reference point for scientists, researchers, and experts in the field of forest sciences.

The Academy organizes conferences, seminars, training courses, and produces scientific publications to share the latest discoveries and information in the field of forest sciences.

#### Nation Research Council - IBE

The National Research Council (CNR) is the main scientific research agency of the Italian Government: it manages 88 Institutes and emplyes 8500 researchers, technicians and administrative officers. Founded in 1923, it is an independent public ogranization conducting research in allfields of science. CNR promotes innovation, technological development, and international collaboration.

The Institute for Bioeconomy (IBE) focuses on the development of innovative strategies for the sustainable management of natural resources, the enhancement of biological products, and the promotion of innovative solutions in the fields of agriculture, energy, and the environment.





REGIONE





#### Partners

## Italian Society of Silviculture and Forest Ecology



Italian Union for Scientific Innovation in Forestry



## International Union of Forest Research Organizations



## Associazione Universitaria Studenti Forestali - Firenze



### Austria's Forest Machine Demonstration



University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna



## **Organizing Commettee**

Enrico Marchi	University of Florence, Italy	
Raffaele Spinelli	Italian National Research Council - IBE, Italy	
Karl Stampfer	BOKU Institute of Forest Engineering, Austria	
Natascia Magagnotti	Italian National Research Council - IBE, Italy	
Elena Marra	University of Florence, Italy	
Benno Eberhard	Italian National Research Council - IBE, Italy	
Raffaele Cavalli	University of Padova, Italy	
Cristiano Foderi	University of Florence, Italy	
Elisabetta Gravano	Tuscany Regional Administration, Italy	
Stefano Grigolato	University of Padova, Italy	
Christian Kanzian	BOKU Institute of Forest Engineering, Austria	
Andrea Laschi	University of Palermo, Italy	
Rodolfo Picchio	University of Tuscia, Italy	
Sandro Pieroni	Tuscany Regional Administration, Italy	
Rosario Andrea Proto Mediterranean University of Reggio Calabria, Italy		
Antonio Ventre	Tuscany Regional Administration, Italy	

#### **Scientific Committee**

#### Chairs

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Enrico Marchi	University of Florence, Italy
Raffaele Spinelli	Italian National Research Council - IBE, Italy
Rien Visser	Canterbury University, New Zealand
Karl Stampfer	BOKU Institute of Forest Engineering, Austria

#### Members

Kazuhiro Aruga	Utsunomiya University, Japan
Ebru Bilici	Giresun University, Turkey
Mark Brown	University of the Sunshine Coast, Australia
Woodam Chung	Oregon State University, USA
Jean-Francois Gingras	FP Innovations, Canada
Saulo Guerra	University of San Paolo, Brazil
Eric Labelle	University of Laval, Canada
Luc Lebel	University of Laval, Canada
Natascia Magagnotti	Italian National Research Council - IBE, Italy
Tomas Nordfjell	Swedish University, Sweden
Muedanyi Ramantswana	Nelson Mandela University, South Africa
Dominik Roeser	University of British Columbia
Janine Schweier	Swiss Federal Research Institute, Switzerland
Rolf Bjorheden	Skogforsk, Sweden
Jori Uusitalo	University of Helsinki, Finland
Dirk Jäger	University of Göttingen, Germany
Andreas Holzinger	University of Vienna, Austria
Francesco Neri	University of Florence, Italy
Dalia Abbas	University of Minnesota, USA

#### Location of the venue

## Santa Apollonia Auditorium and Poccetti room

Address: Via San Gallo 25, Florence

#### How to get there:

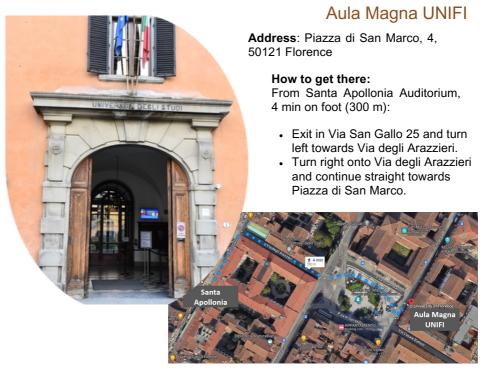
Bus Lines: 1, 6, 7, 11, 14, 17, 20, 23, 31, 32, 52 (Stop: Santa Riparata) + 1 minute walk (average time 8-11 minutes)

**On foot** from Santa Maria Novella Station: 12 minutes (1.0 km)



**By Tram** from Florence Airport: TRAM T2 towards Unità, Stop: Rosselli (travel time 25 minutes)

**Taxi**: Phone number 055 4390/4242, average cost €23-€28 (Stop: Santa Maria Novella Station), travel time 9 minutes (8.6 km)



#### Location of the venue

#### Aula Magna Umaform

Address: Via Laura, 48, 50121 Florence

#### How to get there:

From Santa Apollonia Auditorium, 8 min on foot (650 m)

- Exit in Via San Gallo 25 and turn left towards Via degli Arazzieri.
- Turn right onto Via degli Arazzieri and continue straight towards Piazza di San Marco.
- Cross the square and take
   Via Cesare Battisti.
- Continue onto P.za della SS. Annunziata.
- Turn left onto Via Gino Capponi.
- Turn right onto Via Laura.





#### Conference map



## General programme

Time	19 <sup>th</sup> Sept	20 <sup>th</sup> Sept	21 <sup>st</sup> Sept			
Time			Santa Apollonia - Auditorium	Aula Magna - UNIFI	Santa Apollonia - Poccetti room	Aula Magna - Umaform
08:00			Registration			
08:30			Plenary session			
			Welcome remarks			
			Keynote speakers	-		
			Women panel			
10:30 11:00		Field Trip		Coffee	Break	
11:10				Technical	sessions	
			Logging residue quantification, distribution and management	Stand characterization and inventory	Safety	Harvesting methods
12:40 13:40			Lunch			
13:50			Technical sessions			
		Participants will be picked up in Florence by	Value chain management	The future of training and teaching - Special TD Session	Ergonomics	Fuel use monitoring and management
15:20 15:50		charter buses and		Coffee	Break	1
16:00		taken to Pistoia and	Technical sessions			
		its surroundings	Analysis and use of harvesting machine systems and data	Innovation to improve forest operations of the future	Forest Operations management	Silviculture and wildfire management
19:00	lcebreaker Event Registration					1
19:30	Le Murate Caffè Letterario Address: Piazza delle Murate 50122 Firenze FI		Terrazze Michela	Social Ingelo (address: Vial		51, 50125 Firenze)

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## General programme

-		22 <sup>nd</sup>	Sept		23 <sup>rd</sup> Sept
Time	Santa Apollonia - Auditorium	Aula Magna - UNIFI	Santa Apollonia - Poccetti room	Aula Magna - Umaform	
09:00		Technica	sessions		
	Wood quality assessment, bucking optimization, and biomass estimation from machine and Lidar data	Precision and automated tree planting	Digitalization	Electrification	
10:30		Coffee	Break		
11:00					_
11:10		Technica	sessions		-
	Determining soil impacts	Automatic wood tracking and loading operation	Forest Roads	Steep Terrain - Yarders and helicopters	Post-Conference tour to AUSTROFOMA (details on p.27)
12:40 13:40		Lur	nch		<b>X</b>
13:50					
	Mitigating soil impacts	Enterprise, business and workforce	Transport logistics and technology	Steep Terrain - Winch-assist	
15:20		Coffee	Break		
15:50					-
16:00	Closing cerimony - Next meetings,				
17:30	announcments, conclusions				

08:30 - 10:30 Santa Apollonia Auditorium

#### Plenary session:

#### Welcome remarks

Tuscany region University of Florence - DAGRI National Research Council - IBE

#### Keynote speakers

Prof. em. Dr. Hans Rudolf Heinimann and Prof. Dr. Gerald Steinbauer-Wagner

#### Women panel

Moderator: N. Magagnotti

10:30 - 11:00	 Coffee	break

11:10 - 12:40

Technical sessions:

Santa Apollonia Logging residue quantification, distribution and management Auditorium Moderator: F. Latterini

Estimating the non-utilized merchantable volume of coniferous trees with the use of harvester data

Myriam Delmaire, Eric R. Labelle

The quantification of Pinus patula recovery and productivity of manually orientated biomass collection in post mechanised full tree and semi mechanised tree length harvesting operations

Thandekile Ncongwane, Muedanyi Ramantswana, Raffaele Spinelli, Andrew McEwan

Characterization and spatial distribution of logging residues as indicators for the successful of natural and assisted forest regeneration

Alberto Udali, Gunta Grube, Sara Cucchiaro, Emanuele Lingua, Stefano Grigolato

Development of a photogrammetry-based method to estimate the gross volume of energy wood stacks

Felipe de Miguel-Diez, Benjamin Engler, Thomas Purfürst

The burning question: addressing harvest residue management in British Columbia *Eric Nance, Dominik Roeser* 

Mapping root rot with harvester data

Simon Berg

#### Aula Magna UNIFI Stand characterization and inventory *Moderator: H. U. Sauter*

Seeing the trees despite the forest: Lidar-based vision support system for harvester operators

Back Tomas Ersson, Dan Bergström, Håkan Lideskog

Comparison of eucalyptus stem diameter estimation from terrestrial laser scanning point cloud data and ground-based measurements

Laddawan Rianthakool, Jirawat Yingdee, Theerapong Chumsangsri, Detrit Sittibal

Identification, geolocation and accurate harvest of dying oak trees in climate change context

Emmanuel Cacot, Marie Bastien

Sensing technology and AI algorithms for detecting tree quality features and optimizing bucking during harvesting operations in Radiata pine plantations

Mauricio Acuna, Jan Rombouts, Covadonga Prendes

Challenges and opportunities for use of digital technologies for forest operations in Portugal

Alexandra Marques, José Luis Carvalho, Beatriz Lourenço, Francisco Manso, Carolina Catorze, **Pedro Britto** 

Enhancing efficiency and value through full traceability of timber from the forest to the sawmill

**Carolin Fischer**, Mostafa Hoseini, Yohann Jacob Sandvik, Csongor Horvath, Rasmus Astrup

Santa Apollonia Poccetti room

#### Safety

Moderator: M. Mihelic

Work efficiency and exposure to noise during tree felling with electric saw in real forest conditions

Anton Poje, Luka Pajek, Benjamin Lipužič

How actionable explainable AI (AxAI) can contribute to a better understanding of forest accidents

Anna Saranti, Arne Gevaert, Ferdinand Hönigsberger, Alessa Angerschmid, Anahid Jalali, Christoph Gollob, Carl Orge Retzlaff, Florian Sommer, Karl Stampfer, Andreas Holzinger

Using UWB sensors to monitor the danger zone of timber harvesting operations

**Ferdinand Hönigsberger**, Christoph Gollob, Erwin Stampfer, Andreas Holzinger, Karl Stampfer

Forestry personal protective equipment and its influence onto psychophysical load

Luka Pajek, Matevž Mihelič, Anton Poje

Characterization of Swedish forestry contractors' practices regarding occupational safety and health

Thomas Kronholm, Rikard Olsson, Carola Häggström

Development and evaluation of a felling head for a light forest crawler

Christian Knobloch, Joern Erler

Aula Magna Umaform Harvesting methods Moderator: J. Schweier

Harvesting methods information tool

Frauke Brieger, Udo Hans Dr. Sauter

Harvesting methods and operations of industrial roundwood in Western Europe

Kalle Kärhä, Niko Purmonen, Christian Kanzian, Nikolaus Nemestothy, Philippe Ruch, Andrea Hauck, Raffaele Spinelli, Natascia Magagnotti, Simon Berg, Eduardo Tolosana, Mikael Lundbäck

Criteria and Indicators for assessing the sustainability of timber harvesting operations — a systematic review

Julian Grünberg, Mohammad Reza Ghaffariyan, Meghdad Jourgholami, Eric R Labelle, Nopparat Kaakkurivaara, Renato Cesar Goncalves Robert, **Martin Kühmaier** 

Central European multi criteria decision support systems to enhance forest management under climate change

Janine Schweier, Stefan Holm, Leo G. Bont

Potential impacts of EU policy proposals on timber harvesting in Finland

Kari Väätäinen, Perttu Anttila, Antti Mutanen, Anssi Ahtikoski, Johanna Routa, Juha Laitila, Jari Lindhlad, Matleena Kniivilä

Outcomes of applying a triad perspective for evaluating wood harvesting services

Emanuel Erlandsson, Dag Fjeld, Gun Lidestav, Ida Tjärnström

12:40 - 13:40	Lunch —	
13:50 - 15:20	Technical sessions:	
Santa Apollonia Auditorium	Value chain management Moderator: E. Labelle	

Machine learning-based forest biomass supply chain management for bioenergy

Jinghan Zhao, Jingxin Wang

Does biomass harvest and utilisation for industrial purposes reduces GHG emissions beyond the forest landscape boundaries?

Dimitris Athanassiadis, Erik Anerud, Carmen Cristescu

The loss of high-value chemicals in the forest biomass supply chain *Hanna Brännström, Johanna Routa, Petri Kilpeläinen, Robert Prinz* 

How much does it cost to increase the procurement of logging residues in Sweden? Raul Fernandez-Lacruz, Anders Eriksson, Thomas Parklund, Lars Eliasson, Aron Davidsson

Estimating slash pile burn occurence in British Columbia using very highresolution virtual globe imagery *Andrea Nesdoly, Zexi Liu, Ben Hudson, Dominik Roeser, Werner Kurz* 

Next generation solution for wood supply optimization.

Raimonds Šulcs, Andris Kampernovs

Aula Magna UNIFI The future of training and teaching - Special TD Session Moderator: J. Erler

Technodiversity - International cooperation in teaching

Jörn Erler

Scientific audio-visuals for an enhanced learning experience of machine components, functions, operations and setups, in timber harvesting: a core ambition of the Technodiversity Project

Stelian Alexandru Borz

Technodiversity course accreditation

Piotr S. Mederski

Santa Apollonia Poccetti room

## Ergonomics

Moderator: C. Haggstrom

Can motion capture suit help us understand the center of mass position? A case study of motor-manual work with a chainsaw

Matija Landekić, Marin Bačić, Zdravko Pandur, Marijan Šušnjar, Josipa Nakić, Mario Šporčić

A good night's sleep supports operational performance and workability - a longitudinal study with continuous data collection of CTL machine operators

Heli Kymäläinen, Jukka Malinen, Teppo Hujala, Carola Häggström

Exoskeletons in pruining operations - Results of a pilot study

Marius Kopetzky, Henrik Brokmeier, Dirk Jaeger

Measuring the workload of running forwarder vehicles focusing on machine movement

Chisa Nakata, Hirokazu Yamaguchi, Yuta Inomata

Brushcutter mounted debarker as small scale technology for in-stand debarking *Mehmet Eker*, *Raffaele Spinelli* 

Real-time mapping of workers and equipment in cable logging operations *Rob Keefe, Eloise G. Zimbelman* 

Aula Magna Umaform Fuel use monitoring and management Moderator: N. Magagnotti

Fuel consumption in final felling

Lars Eliasson, John Arlinger

Forwarding by farm tractors in low removal intensity, continuous cover forestry: a simulation of operational performance and fuel consumption

Gabriel Osei Forkuo, Mirella Elias, Stelian Alexandru Borz

Benefits of modelling fuel consumption and engine parameters of forestry machines through high-frequency data acquisition from CAN Bus system

Narcis Mihail Bacescu, Cadei Alberto, Iñigo Escamochero, Raffaele Cavalli, Stefano Grigolato

Search for harvester engine's optimal revolution per minute (RPM) to achieve high productivity and low diesel consumption

**Piotr Mederski**, Magdalena Gliwa, Przemysław Weltrowski, Andrzej Konieczny, Andrea Proto, Mariusz Bembenek

Autonomous truck vehicle and possibilities to reduce fuel consumption of transporting wood chips in mill yard of forest industry

Eetu Dahl, Ahti Ullgren, Pekka Alajärvi, Kalle Kärhä

 15:20 - 15:50
 Coffee break

 16:00 - 17:30
 Technical sessions:

 Santa Apollonia Auditorium
 Analysis and use of harvesting machine systems and data

Moderator: K. Kärhä

Final results of a survey on machine equipment an harvesting capacities of Austrian forest service companies and forest enterprises

Nikolaus Nemestothy, Christoph Huber, Jürgen Richter

Use and operation of the excavator in forestry *Federico Bertone, Marco Manzone* 

Feller-Buncher production: validation of an integrated solution based on FPDat on-board computer systems and forest inventories

Steffen Lahrsen, Omar Mologni, Dominik Röser

A new method for harvesting hurricane damaged timber using a redesigned felling head for a rubber-tired feller-buncher

James Walker, Tom Gallagher, Timothy McDonald, Richard Cristan, Dana Mitchell

Country-wide analysis of the potential use of harwarders for final fellings in Sweden

Rikard Jonsson, Mikael Rönnqvist, Patrik Flisberg, Petrus Jönsson, Ola Lindroos

Is it possible to use the machine management data to estimate the effects of soil and terrain on the forest machine performance?

Filippo Guerra, Alberto Udali, Thilo Wagner, Francesco Marinello, Stefano Grigolato

Aula Magna UNIFI Innovation to improve forest operations of the future Moderator: D. Röser

Why robots are needed in forests?

Florian Sommer, Christoph Gollob, Arne Nothdurft, Karl Stampfer, Andreas Holzinger

Using machine learning approaches in the planning process of Quebec public forests to better harmonize environmental and economic goals

Achut Parajuli, Luc LeBel, Alexander Morneau, Shuva Gautam

Assessing the feasibility of using super high-resolution forest environment maps in harvesting simulators for precision harvesting applications

Jori Uusitalo, Omid Abdi, Veli-Pekka Kivinen, Ville Laamanen, Janne Ruokonen

Harvesting fragmented forest: system selection using a simulationoptimization approach

Leo Painchaud, Luc LeBel, Daniel Beaudoin

Assisting harvester operator with real-time mobile laser scanning system in controlling harvesting quality in thinning stand

Johannes Pohjala, Ville Kankare, Juha Hyyppä, Kalle Kärhä

ForestSens: combining sensors and AI for sustainable forest management and operations

Johannes Rahlf, Stefano Puliti, Rasmus Astrup

Santa Apollonia Poccetti room

Forest Operations Management Moderator: Han-Sup Han

Forecasting solutions for characterizing logging conditions and suitable weather conditions *Ainars Grinvalds, Arina Kirjanova* 

Trade-offs between wood flow and machine-use efficiency in harvesting operations *Malin Johansson, Mikael Lundbäck, Ola Lindroos* 

Surveying the central aspects of uncertainty mitigation in large-scale Swedish forestry

Oskar Gustavsson, Liviu Ene, Lovisa Engberg Sundström, Lars Eliasson

Using unmanned aerial vehicles to monitor implementation of forestry best management practices

Arjun Rijal, Richard Cristan, Tom Gallagher, Lana Narine

Carbon footprint of New Zealand's logging operations

Campbell Harvey, Simon Smith, Dougal Shepherd, Rien Visser

Forest operations: a tool for forest management

Han-Sup Han

Aula Magna Umaform Silviculture and wildfire management Moderator: M. Parajuli

Thinning as a tool to increase resistance to stressors in the interior of British Columbia

Sergio Alonso, Dominik Röser

Zone thinning to increase harvesting productivity and forest structure variation *Heikki Ovaskainen*, *Asko Poikela*, *Matias Karhumaa* 

Promoting wildfire resilience using irregular shelterwood silvicultural system Mingrui (Rover) Liu, Dominik Röser

Optimal width of forest fire vehicles for access to Slovenian forests outside forest roads

Jaša Saražin,

Private forest owner willingness to mobilise wood from dense, small diameter tree stands

**Matevž Triplat,** Satu Helenius, Ruben Laina, Nike Krajnc, Thomas Kronholm, Zdenka Ženko, Teppo Hujala

Detecting and visualizing old logging trails for upcoming thinning operations *Omid Abdi, Jori Uusitalo, Veli-Pekka Kivinen, Ville Laamanen* 

### Session Details - Friday 22<sup>nd</sup>

09:00 - 10:30

Technical sessions:

Santa Apollonia Auditorium Wood quality assessment, bucking optimization, and biomass estimation from machine and Lidar data

Moderator: M. Acuna

Evaluation of aspen (Populus tremula) timber strenght parameters of roundwood assortments infected by fungi (Phellinus tremulae)

Ziedonis Miklašēvičs, Natalija Burneviča, Jānis Iejavs

The effect of processor debarking at the forest road on wood quality deterioration during the interim storage of logs under alpine conditions

Stephan Böhm, Franz Holzleitner, Elias Amerhauser, Peter Baier, Christian Kanzian

Silver birch grading model based on regeneration harvest data *Jiří Dvořák*, Martin Jankovský, Petr Moravec, Pavel Natov

Applying optimum bucking method to compare volume and value recovery of full tree and cut-to-length systems in South US

Carlos Diniz, Mathew Smidt

Maximized profit through integrated optimization of bucking selection and transport planning in the forest supply chain

Erik Rönnqvist, Mikael Frisk, Mikael Rönnqvist

Comparison of digital and traditional methods for the estimation of fuel biomass in wildfire-prone forested areas of the Mediterranean region.

Martino Rogai, Michele Salis, Lorenzo Arcidiaco, Andrea Berton, Carla Nati, Gianni Picchi

Aula Magna	Precision and automated tree planting
UNIFI	Moderator: M. Ramantswana

Al image recognition – Is a point good enough for tree planting or not?

Tomas Nordfjell, Alice Kårehagen

Automatic plant position selector for reforestation machines

Morgan Rossander, Songyu Li, Håkan Lideskog

SmartPlanter: a planting device for precision planting

Csongor Mark Horvath, Kjersti Holt Hanssen, Simon Berg, Rasmus Astrup

Autoplant – concepts and tests of autonomous forest regeneration

Linnea Hansson, Morgan Rossander, Håkan Lideskog, Gustav Sten, Ruben van Westendorp

Wood-fiber based Hydrogels

Gwendolin Hartmann, Benjamin Engler, Thomas Purfürst

Tool of time and space expansion in forestry for digital transformation and design *Toshio Nitami*, *Syunsuke Kaneko*,

Santa Apollonia Poccetti room Digitalization Moderator: E. Cacot

Industrialisation and Forestry 5.0 – digitalisation and automation *Carola Häggström*, *Erik Anerud*, *Camilla Widmark* 

Potential of blockchain technology in forest supply chains

Lukas Stopfer, Hans-Ulrich Dietz, Thomas Purfürst

Automatic detection of forest management units as a basis to optimally coordinate planning, forest operations and controlling in forest enterprises

Leo Gallus Bont, Lioba Rath, Janine Schweier

3D visualization for consultation

Sabrina St-Onge, Dominik Roeser, Shannon Hagerman

Forestry digitization using business design optimization tool and 3D display technology *Shunsuke Kaneko*, *Toshio Nitami*, *Takuyuki Yoshioka*, *Hyun Bae Kim* 

Leveraging immersive technology for enhanced learning in the forestry sector: a study on virtual and augmented reality applications

Alessa Angerschmid

Aula Magna Umaform Electrification

Moderator: S. Leitner

Battery vs petrol-powered chainsaw: productivity analysis in a conifer clear-cut

**Francesco Neri,** Andrea Laschi, Elena Marra, Fabio Fabiano, Niccolò Frassinelli, Enrico Marchi, Riccardo Paoloni, Cristiano Foderi

A comparison between battery- and petrol-powered chainsaws in terms of noise and vibrations exposure

Francesco Neri, **Andrea Laschi**, Lucia Bertuzzi, Giovanni Galipò, Niccolò Frassinelli, Fabio Fabiano, Enrico Marchi, Cristiano Foderi, Elena Marra

Comparison of motor-manual work with electric and petrol chainsaw

Benjamin Engler, Felipe de Miguel Diez, Gwendolin Hartmann, Thomas Purfürst

Concepts of energy efficient electrified CTL forestry machines

Martin Englund, Morgan Rossander, Samuel Kärnell, Mats Zackrisson, Karin Ågren, Liselott Ericson

#### Roadmap to boost electric motorization of the Portuguese Forest Sector

**Pedro Britto,** Alexandra Marques, José Luis Carvalho, Susana Morais, Pedro Silva, Paulo Machado, Rui Igreja, Carlos Amaral Netto, João Gaspar, Jorge Filipe Martins, Carlos Viegas

10:30 - 11:00	Coffee break
11:10 - 12:40	Technical sessions:
Santa Apollonia Auditorium	_ 0101111.g 001111.paolo
	Moderator: L. Breinig

Comparing the disturbances to the forest soil of beech high forests after ground-based timber extraction by skidding and forwarding

Francesco Latterini, Andrzej M. Jagodziński, Paweł Horodecki, Rachele Venanzi, Damiano Tocci, Rodolfo Picchio

Comparison of soil bulk density, penetration resistance and rutting between forwarding and skidding

Elena Marra, Christian Höök, Enrico Marchi, Tomas Nordfjell

Soil structure changes caused by forestry machines with tracked and wheeled undercarriages and their natural regeneration

#### Herbert Borchert

Evaluation of soil erosion rates and implementation of best management practices in conventional and biomass harvest sites across the southeastern region of the United States

Manisha Parajuli, Tom Gallagher, Richard Cristan, Dana Mitchell, Marissa Jo Daniel, Timothy Mcdonald, Arjun Rijal

Predicting rut depth with soil moisture estimates from ERA5-Land and in-situ measurements

Marian Schönauer, Thilo Wagner, Dirk Jaeger

Accuracy of the calculating rut depth in lowland forest using three different measuring methods

**Mihael Lovrinčević**, David Janeš, Andreja Đuka, Maja Popović, Tibor Pentek, Tomislav Poršinsky, Zoran Bumber, Ivica Papa

Aula Magna UNIFI Automatic wood tracking and loading operation *Moderator: A. Moura* 

Using deep learning for tracing logs and assessing log quality

**Eero Holmström,** Antti Raatevaara, Henna Kainulainen, Tuula Piri, Jonne Pohjankukka, Heikki Korpunen, Juha Honkaniemi, Mikko Peltoniemi, Aleksi Lehtonen, Jori Uusitalo

Accuracy and time consumption of LogStackLIDAR and iFovea Pro for volume calculation of stacked timber

Karol Tomczak, Maciej Piotrowski, Marta Pędzik, Patrycja Hochmańska-Kaniewska, Ryszard Gąsiorowski, Piotr Mederski, Arkadiusz Tomczak

Individual log identification to improve supply chain efficiency

Keith Raymond, Andy Dick

A new methodological approach to expedite wood stacks measurement with smartphone Apps: a case study in eucalyptus and maritime pine plantations in Portugal

Mariana Amaro, Alexandra Marques, José Luis Carvalho, Maria Teresa Silva, Susana Morais, Beatriz Lourenço, Afonso Costa, Reinaldo Gomes, **Pedro Britto** 

Marker-free tracking of tree logs from harvest to the sawmill – Impact for sustainability *Catherine Last*, *Udo H. Sauter* 

Log-Loading automation with FPI crane testbed

Inna Sharf, Heshan Fernando, Jean-Francois Gingras

Santa Apollonia Poccetti room Forest Roads Moderator: E. Bilici

Monitoring of forest roads with mobile laser scanning: automatic identification and measurement of cross section elements

**Christoph Gollob**, Ralf Krassnitzer, Tim Ritter, Andreas Tockner, Sarah Witzmann, Martin Kühmaier, Christian Kanzian, Ferdinand Hönigsberger, Alessa Angerschmid, Anna Saranti, Andreas Holzinger, Karl Stampfer, Arne Nothdurft

Modelling forest road trafficability with satellite radar

Dag Fjeld, Magnus Persson, Johan Fransson, Jan Bjerketvedt, Martin Bråthen

Forest road surface monitoring using GNSS-aided dashcams and computer vision *Stephan Hoffmann, Mostafa Hoseini, Stefano Puliti, Rasmus Astrup* 

Optimizing landing locations using Lidar-derived single tree inventory and site factors using the Analytic Hierarchy Process

Ebru Bilici, Robert F. Keef, Mehmet Eker

Using LiDAR and RoadEng10 to evaluate the concept of benched forest road design in moderately steep terrain

Campbell Harvey, Rien Visser

Optimization of landings and main extraction trails

Mikael Frisk, Erik Rönnqvist, Mikael Rönnqvist

Aula Magna Umaform Steep Slopes Harvesting - Yarders and helicopters *Moderator: O. Mologni* 

Processor debarking in full-tree cable yarding operations

Franz Holzleitner, Elias Amerhauser, Christian Kanzian, Stephan Böhm

Skyline force estimation and limitation during cable yarding: a novel technical solution built into the carriage

Stefan Leitner, Raffaele Spinelli, Massimiliano Renzi, Renato Vidoni

Can state-of-the-art positioning technologies validate deflections in cable yarding?

Luca Marchi, Francesco Zanotto, Stefano Grigolato

Integration of Industry 4.0 concepts for optimising cable yarder operations

Patrick Humphrey, Rien Visser, Raffaele Spinelli

Setting up an experimentable digital twin for cable yarding systems Michael Starke, Lennart Schinke, Arthur Wahl, Patrick Dietsch, Francesco Sforza,

Michael Schluse, Martin Ziesak, Juergen Rossmann

Productivity and costs of the helicopter in the logging phase *Lorenzo Bonino*, *Federico Bertone*, *Marco Manzone* 

12:40 - 13:40 \_\_\_\_\_ Lunch

13:50 - 15:20

Technical sessions:

Santa Apollonia Auditorium Mitigating soil impacts Moderator: E. Marra

On track of tracelessness - strategies to reduce soil impact of mechanized logging *Rolf Björheden* 

Portable soil protection systems – A technique for mitigating soil disturbance and improving access in ground-based logging operations? *Ingo Siebert, Raimund Schneider, Gebhard Schüler* 

Influence of two types of flotation bogie tracks on contact pressure distribution Lorenz Breinig, Henrik Brokmeier, Dirk Jaeger

Developing the forest trafficability prediction through rolling resistance measured by forest vehicle

**Aura Salmivaara,** Jari Ala-Ilomäki, Sampo Kulju, Eero Holmström, Petra Virjonen, Paavo Nevalainen, Jukka Heikkonen, Samuli Launiainen

Assessment of the impacts on soil during wood extraction operations in the short-medium term

Riccardo Paoloni, Elena Marra, Cristiano Foderi, Francesco Neri, Stefano Grigolato

Navigating forests with machine learning-based path planning for the portal advancing mechanism

Sebastian Beiser, Benjamin Kazenwadel, Marcus Geimer

Aula Magna	Enterprise, business and workforce
UNIFI	Moderator: C. Blinn

Analysis of decision-making processes for strategic technology investments in Swedish large-scale forestry

**Rikard Lundqvist,** Lotta Woxblom, Rolf Björheden, Eva-Maria Nordström, Bosko Blagojevic, Ola Lindroos

Subjective assessment of work ability versus efficiency of logging technology Krzysztof Leszczynski

Regional comparison of independent logging businesses in the US South and Lake States

Joseph Conrad, Charles Blinn

Identification and Quantification of Systemic Challenges Affecting Logging Businesses in the US South and Lake States

Charles Blinn, Joseph Conrad

Evaluating the effectiveness and implementation barriers of logistics software for managing forest businesses

Chad Bolding, Joseph Conrad, Sarah Kinz, Josh Sego

Development of data-driven digital business models for forest road maintenance in Germany

Felipe De Miguel-Diez, Ferréol Berendt, Ina Ehrhardt, Tobias Cremer

Santa Apollonia Poccetti room Moderator: C. Harvey

Improving sustainability and resilience of wood logistics by transport simulation *Christoph Kogler*, *Peter Rauch* 

Simulating timber logistics based on a truck terminal – case Northern Finland *Perttu Anttila, Kari Väätäinen* 

Automatic load securing system for improved log transport Keith Raymond, Jared Silvester

Potential of the green reverse logistics in the pulp mill supply chain Angelo Moura, Saulo Guerra, Yohanes Nuwara, Humberto Eufrade

A system integrator for better wood supply coordination: from OR to Al *Pedro Eboli*, *Luc Lebel*, *Luis Antonio de Santa-Eulalia* 

Intermodal timber transport logistics – operational and strategic llanning in forestry *Hans-Ulrich Dietz, Thomas Smaltschinski, Thomas Purfuerst* 

Aula Magna Umaform Steep Terrain - Winch-assist Moderator: F. Holzleitner

Full-automatic production analysis of winch-assist harvesting operations based on anchor machine configurations

Omar Mologni, Steffen Lahrsen, Dominik Roeser

Minimum optimum recording frequency in tensile force monitoring of winch-assist harvesting operations

Mario Stolz, Omar Mologni, Dominik Roeser

Soils and steep slopes - is tethered cut-to-length a viable solution for mitigating soil impacts?

Preston Green, Charles Rhoades, Madeline Roberts

Safe Forests – does steep terrain effect psychophysiological stress and strain of harvesting machine operators?

Vera Foisner, Christoph Huber, Arnulf Hartl, Christoph Haas

Does the tree species influence the frictional performance of forestry ropes bent over trees?

Juergen Richter, Nikolaus Nemestothy, Christoph Huber

Innovative system to enhance synthetic rope in forest operations Gerard Alcoverro Poch, Adriano Raddi, Gianni Picchi

— Coffee break — 15:20 - 15:50 ------

16:00 - 17:30

Plenary Session:

Santa Apollonia Auditorium

Closing cerimony

Next Meetings - Announcements - Conclusions

#### Post-conference tour to AUSTROFOMA 2023

Sunday 24 <sup>th</sup> September 2023	Travelling from Firenze to Klagenfurt/Austria. Overnight stay in Klagenfurt (Ibis Styles Klagenfurt).
Monday 25 <sup>th</sup> September 2023	Visit to Konrad Forsttechnik and EcoForst (T-Winch). Overnight stay near Leoben (Hotel und Restaurant - Brücklwirt).
Tuesday 26 <sup>th</sup> September 2023	Bus transfer to Austrofoma and visit. At 16:00 bus transfer to Vienna, which will be reached around 19:00. End of the tour (BOKU, Peter Jordan Strasse 82, 1190 Vienna).

#### Poster session

Agile fuelbreak maintenance with multipurpose excavators equipped with mini-winch Martino Rogai, Carla Nati, Gianni Picchi

Analyses on forest road damages between 2001 and 2019 using rainfall evaluation with return periods in Gunma prefecture, Japan

Kazuhiro Aruga, Issei Watanabe

## Assessing the accuracy of HoloLens 2 applied to geographical information systems (GIS) for forest operations

Felipe de Miguel-Díez, Thomas Purfürst

Assessing the current state of forest road network development based on the concept of accessibility

Masaru Watanabe, Masashi Saito

Assessing the efficiency of mechanised hardwood thinning operations and tree quality features using machine time study data and LIDAR/AI technologies

Mauricio Acuna, Stephen Clarke, Martin Strandgard, Covadonga Prendes

Assessing the outer shape of sawlogs at the mill gate using stereo camaras and deep learning

Mostafa Hoseini, Carolin Fischer, Maciej Wielgosz, Csongor Horvath, Rasmus Astrup

#### Biochar production and heat generation through slow pyrolysis

R*aitila J*.

Bioenergy in a time of crisis Raffaele Spinelli, Natascia Magagnotti, Robert Prinz, Johanna Routa, Janusz Golaszewski

Biomass Atlas makes Finnish biomass maps freely available to everyone Eva Lebtonen, Perttu Anttila

Biomass hybrid dryer Jyrki Raitila

#### Biomass terminals for securing wood chip supply

Kari Väätäinen, Jirki Raitila

Biomass vending machines

Natascia Magagnotti

Boom corridor thinning – a harvester's working method for young dense stands *Nuutinen Y., Muhonen T.* 

Boosting rural bioeconomy by fostering knowledge transfer, enhancing competitiveness of biomass supply chains and promoting innovative technologies *Robert Prinz, Johanna Routa, Raffaele Spinelli* 

#### CALAHARI- Calamity adapted harvesting innovation

Lisa Jensen

#### CipCalor - An example of microgeneration in Italy

Natascia Magagnotti

## Comparison of forest road prism measurements by various 3D measurement techniques

Msasashi Saito, Masaru Watanabe, Kenichiro Toda, Yukio Sengoku

CTL transport management – a Nordic case study of work processes and organizational performance

Karl Sterner, Torbjörn Edman, Dag Fjeld,

## Development of an automatic driving forwarder using in combination with LiDAR-SLAM and GNSS

Masahiko Nakazawa, Dai Otsuka, Seishiro Taki, Chikashi Yoshida, Hiroko Muneoka, Masahiro Iwaoka, Yasuo Nakashima, Atsushi Matsui

#### Development of hybrid drive of skidder

Marijan Šušnjar, Zdravko Pandur, Marin Bačić, Hrvoje Nevečerel, Mihael Cipek, Juraj Benić, Kruno Lepoglavec

#### Poster session

#### Digiforest project: technologies to achieve sustainable digital forestry

Janine Schweier, Holger Griess

Do rare saproxylic beetle species interfere with harvesting operations after bark beetle outbrakes?

Ivan Žarković, Milivoj Franjević, Kristijan Tomljanović, Ivica Papa, David Janeš, Andreja Duka, Dinko Vusić

#### Effects of harvesting systems on stand damage and productivity

Christoph Haas, Nikolaus Nemestothy, Christoph Huber

Energy wood supply chains organized by forest owners in Finland

Kalle karttunen

## ETN Skill-For. Actions Project, facing the forest carbon balance under the uncertain of the climate change

Narcis Mihail Bacescu, Filippo Guerra, Abhay Bharadwaj, Francesco Sforza, Gunta Grube, Logan Bingham, Daniel Minklaev, Otto Pienaar, Przemysław Jankowski, Bohdan Kolisnyk, Shamin Ahmed, Frederico Simôes

Evaluation of forest operations on soil compaction in South Italian forests

Angelo Mammoliti, Maria F. Cataldo, Salvatore F Papandrea, Giuseppe Zimbalatti, Andrea R. Proto

Experiences from cable yarder productivities in horizontal yarding direction *Janine Schweier, Marc Werder, Leo G. Bont* 

Final review of rope end connectors available for forest applications Juergen Richter, Nikolaus Nemestothy, Christoph Huber, Dominik Secklehner

Forest road geometry extraction with Al and large area airborne laser scanning Johannes Rahlf, Stephan Hoffmann, Rasmus Astrup

Forwarding damages to residual stand in beech even-aged high forests Francesco Latterini, Rodolfo Picchio, Rachele Venanzi, Damiano Tocci, Nicolò Di Marzio, Paweł Horodecki, Andrzej M. Jagodziński

Grouted rock anchors for cable yarders: a New Zealand case study

Patrick Humphrey

Harvester seasons – a service supporting climate smart and sustainable forest operation planning

Miriam Kosmale, Mikko Strahlendorff, Asko Poikela, Heikki Ovaskainen, Anni Kröger, Mikko Moisander, Tuomo Smolander, Jaakko Ikonen

#### Highly mechanized and motor-manual harvesting technology in SRC

Frank Burger, Bettina Widmann

Hybrid-electric self-propelled carriage - First field tests Stefan Leitner, Renato Vidoni, Massimiliano Renzi, Raffaele Spinelli

Implementing an operator protective device on quad-bikes - user experiences Tomas Nordfjell, Thomas Kronholm, Björn Edlund, Carola Häggström, Peter Lundqvist

Intensify wood harvesting to supply the bioeconomy: impacts on site regeneration and cost-effectiveness

Claudie-Maude Canuel, Evelyne Thiffault, Nelson Thiffault

LiDAR-based automated methods for estimating the gross volume of industrial roundwood stacks

Felipe de Miguel-Díez, Maurico Acuna, Nikolai Knapp, Tobias Cremer, Thomas Purfürst

Logging machinery in Bulgaria - Past, present and future Sotir Glushkov, Erik Findeisen, Ivailo Markoff, Rosen Novakov, Stefan Stoyanov, Dimitar Buyadzhiev

Machine equipment of austrian forest enterprises and forest service companies Nikolaus Nemestothy, Nikolaus Nemestothy, Jürgen Richter

Multispectral satellite time series for operational monitoring of oak forest dieback Florian Mouret, Cécile Vincent-Barbaroux, Emmanuel Cacot

Overview of the integrity conditions of steel cables deployed in timber hauling with magneto-inductive sensor: a case study in Tuscany Region (Italy).

Fabio De Francesco, Gianni Picchi

#### Poster session

Pathfinder – A decision support tool for operational planning of integrated mechanical site preparation and planting on forest regeneration areas

Linnea Hansson, Patrik Flisberg, Mikael Rönnqvist, Fredrik Johansson, Rasmus Sörensen, Petrus Jönsson

Performance of a Mounty4000 cable yarder with Woody H Faucet processor Sotir Glushkov, Dimitar Boyadzhiev, Ivailo Markoff

Prediction of soil strength

Andreas Hagenbo, Nils Egil Søvde, Stephan Hoffmann, Simon Berg

Production of microchips - high quality chips used as pellet replecement

Raffaele Spinelli

Productivity analysis and costs of wheel cable skidder during salvage logging in European beech stand

Salvatore F. Papandrea, Maria F. Cataldo, Stanimir Stoilov, Georgi Angelov, Delyan Oslekov, Giuseppe Zimbalatti, Andrea R. Proto

Productivity analysis of skidding operations using UAV video captures integrate with Weibull distribution method

Halit Büyüksakalli, Ebru Bilici, Abdullah E. Akay

Project IntelliWay – Intelligent road condition monitoring and predictive maintenance for forest roads

Marian Schönauer, Thilo Wagner

Rail transport in Swedish wood supply – seasonal variation, system risks and mitigation costs

Ida Sjölling, Erik Rönnqvist, Dag Fjeld

RASEN - A biomass district heating plant

Benno Eberhard

Resource-efficiency and time consumption for CTL beech wood harvesting with top and bottom-saw

Benjamin Engler, Gwendolin Hartmann, Hans-Ulrich Dietz, Thomas Purfürst

Risupeto - a novel felling head for efficient harvesting of small diameter wood biomass

Juha Laitila, Kari Väätäinen

RTK-GNSS accurately detects the position of the rotary blade of a handheld engine brush cutter.

Tetsuya Matsumura

Rubber-tracked forwarders - productivity and cost efficiency potentials

Mikael Lundbäck, Ola Lindroos, Martin Servin

Seilaplan: A QGIS plugin for optimized cable road layout planning

Leo Gallus Bont, Laura Ramstein, Patricia Moll, Janine Schweier

Small-scale pellet production as an opportunity for forest owners and operators

Raffaele Spinelli

SmartForest – Digital transformation of the Norwegian forest sector Carolin Fischer, Rasmus Astrup

Suspension risk analysis to promote use of cablecrane for quality oak

Didier Pischedda

Technodiversity – Harmonising European education in forest engineering by implementing an e-learning platform to support adaptation and evaluation of forest operations

Andreja Đuka, Jörn Erler, Piotr Mederski, Stelian A. Borz, Ola Lindroos, Karl Stampfer, Philippe Ruch, Rafaelle Spinelli

The contribution of SINTETIC project in the frame of the forthcoming EUDR timber trade regulation

Gianni Picchi, Carla Nati

The solution is in expertise – Wood supply vision 2030 for the Finnish forestry

Jukka Malinen

#### **Poster session**

The virtual wood supply arena – performance benchmarking after one year of on-line testing

Dag Fjeld, Philippe Marier, Björn Edlund, Lars Eliasson, Mikael Frisk, Mikael Rönnqvist

The volume of logging residues and wood chips produced from Norway spruce regeneration fellings

Martin Jankovský, Jiří Dvořák, Josef Michna, Pavel Natov

Use of mobile device inertial measurement unit (IMU) and real-time kinetic (RTK) GNSS to quantify ergonomic differences among tracked and rubbertired grapple skidders.

Axel Wall, Rob Keefe, Ebru Bilici

Virtual reality forestry training (VR-FT)

Mark-Fabian Franz, Elena Früchtenicht, Andrea Teutenberg

## 08:00 Departure

Participants will be picked up in Florence by charter buses and taken to Pistoia and its surroundings.

The meeting point is in Via Elio Gabbuggiani. From the train station take the bus/metro in direction Villa Costanza.



The tour will include visits to the following sites:

- · Nursery using forest chips for mulching to replace glyphosate
- Steep terrain logging operation yarding
- Small-scale wood terminal and satellite landing chipping firewood processing
- Chip-fired heating plant (public building complex)

Lunch will be provided by a local farm, based on local specialties (homemade goat cheese, pork roast on a spit and vegetarian option)

## 17:00 Arrival in Florence

What to Bring: Hiking boots/shoes, hat, warm clothing, raincoat, water (additional water will be available at lunch). Helmets and high-visibility vest will be provided by the organizers.





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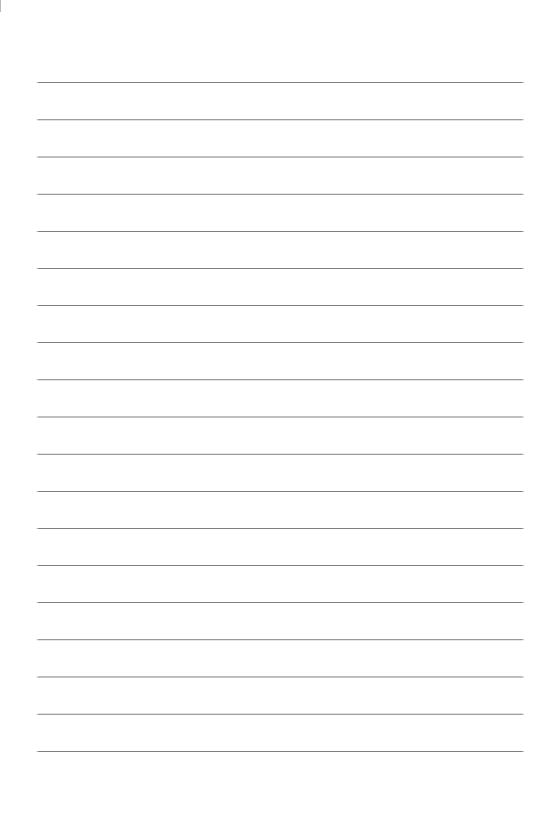
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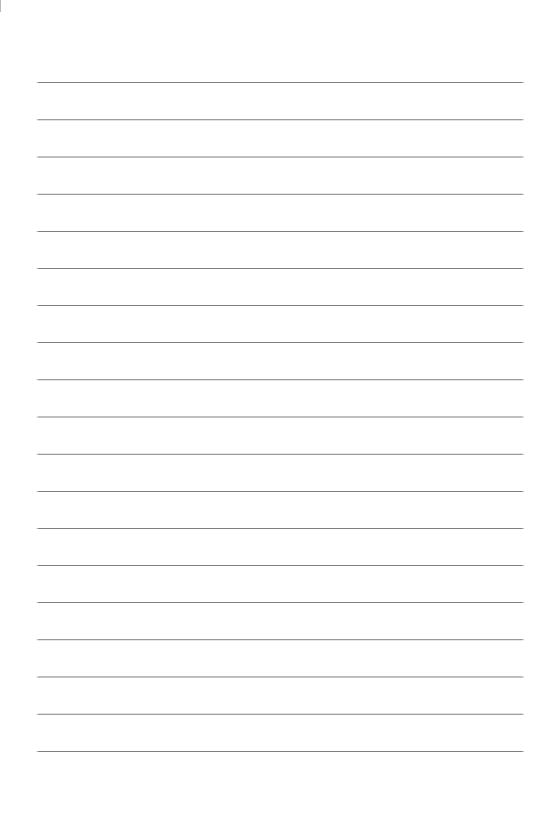
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Thanks to all partners and participants for taking part in the event and for all the valuable contributions and collaboration in organizing it!







## **Contact information**

If you need additional information, please, do not hesitate to contact us by email at <u>firenze2023@formec.org</u> Thank you!

